

Warm Up

Simplify.

5) $\frac{(4i)(-3i)(-1+3i)}{-12i^2(-1+3i)}$
 $\frac{12(-1+3i)}{-12+36i}$

6) $\frac{(7i)(7i)}{49i^2} - 3(3-6i)$
 $\frac{49i^2}{-49} - 9 + 18i$
 $-58 + 18i$

Division

25) $\frac{-1}{5i} \cdot i = \frac{i}{5i^2} = \frac{-i}{5}$

23) $\frac{7-6i}{i} \cdot i = \frac{7i-6i^2}{i^2}$
 $\frac{6+7i}{-1} = \boxed{-6-7i}$

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$$\begin{aligned}\frac{(2+3i)}{2i} \cdot i &= \frac{2i+3i^2}{2i^2} \\&= \frac{2i+3(-1)}{2(-1)} = \frac{2i-3}{2} = \\&\frac{-2i+3}{2} = \frac{3-2i}{2}\end{aligned}$$

$\frac{5}{-6+10i} \cdot \frac{(-6-10i)}{(-6-10i)}$ 2 terms in denom.
 \star mult. by conj.
 $(a+bi)(a-bi)$

$$\frac{5(-6-10i)}{136}$$

$$\frac{-30-50i}{136}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{-15-25i}{68}}$$

$$\star \frac{(-6+10i)(-6-10i)}{36+60i-60i-100} = \frac{36+100}{36+100}$$

$$\frac{a^2-b^2}{a^2+b^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{3}{1-2i} \cdot \frac{(1+2i)}{(1+2i)} &= \\ \frac{3+6i}{1^2+(-2)^2} &= \frac{3+6i}{1+4} = \boxed{\frac{3+6i}{5}} \\ \text{OR } \rightarrow & \boxed{\frac{3}{5} + \frac{6i}{5}}\end{aligned}$$

19) $\frac{7-4i}{-9-6i} \cdot \frac{(-9+6i)}{(-9+6i)} = \frac{-39+78i}{117}$

Scratch Work

$$\begin{aligned}D(-9-6i)(-9+6i) &= (-9)^2 + (6)^2 = 81 + 36 = 117 \\ N(7-4i)(-9+6i) &= 63 + 42i + 54i - 24i^2 \\ &= -63 + 78i + 24 \\ &= -39 + 78i\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1+3i}{2-5i} \cdot \frac{(2+5i)}{(2+5i)} = \frac{-13+11i}{29} = -\frac{13}{29} + \frac{11i}{29}$$

Scratch Work

$$(1+3i)(2+5i) \\ 2+5i+6i+15i^2$$

$$\frac{1+i}{1-i} \cdot \frac{(1+i)}{(1+i)} = \frac{1+i+i+i^2}{1+i} = \frac{1+2i-1}{2} = \frac{2i}{2} = \boxed{i}$$

Simplifying Complex Numbers.

$i = i$ $i^2 = -1$ $i^3 = -i$ $i^4 = 1$

$\begin{array}{r} 5i^4 + 3i^3 - 2i^2 \\ 5i^0 + 3i^1 - 2i^0 \\ 5 \cdot 1 + 3i - 2 \cdot 1 \\ 3 + 3i \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)4} \text{ LQ} \\ 4 \overline{)17} \text{ R1} \\ \underline{-16} \\ 1 \\ 4 \overline{)12} \text{ R0} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 4 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{r} -i^{41} + 7i^{13} - 3i^{1024} \\ -i^1 + 7i^1 - 3i^0 \\ -3 + 6i \end{array}$

- Divide exp. by 4
- Replace exp. w/R
- Eval + Simpl.

Multiply (Using the same properties as polys)

Ex $(5+3i)(2i)(7-i)$

$$\begin{aligned} & 10i + 6i^2 \\ & 10i - 6 \\ & (-6+10i)(7-i) \quad \text{FOIL} \\ & -42 + 6i + 70i - 10i^2 \\ & \boxed{-32 + 76i} \end{aligned}$$

Be Careful!

$$(2+3i)+(1-2i) \neq (2+3i)(1-2i)$$

combine w/addition multiply

Dividing Complex Numbers

- No i's are allowed in denom.
- To simplify:
 - $\frac{\text{1 term } \cdot i}{\text{1 term } \cdot i}$ mult by i if you only have 1 term in the denom.
 $\frac{7+2i}{5i} \cdot i$
 - $\frac{\text{2 terms } \cdot \text{conj}}{\text{2 terms } \cdot \text{conj}}$ multiply by the conjugate:
 $\frac{1+2i}{2+5i} \cdot \frac{(2-5i)}{(2-5i)}$
- Simplify + write in standard form ($a+bi$)
 * The part with i is second.

11) $7(i) + (3i)(-5 - 5i)$

12) $(7 - 8i)^2$

13) $\frac{1 - 5i}{12 - 12i}$

14) $\frac{5 - 4i}{-10 + 12i}$

Solving complex number equations.

- 1) Write the equation so that both sides are in standard form.
- 2) Set the set $a1 = a2$ and $b1 = b2$.
- 3) Solve for x and y .

Solving Equations

Two complex numbers are equal if their real parts are equal and the imaginary parts are equal.

Example: $2x - 4yi = 8 + 12i$

$2x - 4yi = 8 + 12i$

$2x = 8$ and $-4yi = 12i$

so $x = 4$ and $y = -3$

Ex 1:

Ex 2:

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Factoring

FACTOR (GCF)

1. $3x^2 + 27x$

2. $10xy - 25x$

3. $16a^2b^3 + 12ab^2$

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FACTOR (TRINOMIAL)

1. $x^2 + 7x + 12$

2. $x^2 + 8x - 9$

3. $x^2 - 3x - 18$

4. $x^2 - 10x + 21$

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Scratch Work

$$\begin{array}{r} 5b^2 - 20b - 300 \\ \hline 5(b^2 - 4b - 60) \\ 5(b + 6)(b - 10) \\ \hline b^2 - 9b + 20 \end{array}$$

Current Problem

Old Problem

Factor by grouping:

$$1. 10x^3 - 35x^2 - 6x + 21$$

$$2. 9x^3 + 9x^2 - 7x - 7$$

$$3. x^3 + 5x^2 - 8x - 40$$

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Factor difference of perfect squares:

1. $x^2 - 100$
2. $64x^2 - 169$
3. $121 - 81x^2$

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FACTORING SUM & DIFFERENCE OF CUBES

SOP SMS
Same-Opposite-Positive Square-Multiply-Square

$$x^3 + 8$$

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Factor Sum & Difference of Cubes

1. $(x^3 + 27)$
2. $(x^3 - 64)$
3. $(8x^3 + 27)$
4. $(125 - x^3)$

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GCF

- 1) $15a^2b - 10ab^2$
- 3) $8a^4b^4 - 28a^3b^3 + 4a^2b^2$

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$x^2 + bx + c$

5) $x^2 - 3x - 10$ 6) $y^2 + 20y + 96$ 7) $x^2 + 2x + 1$ 8) $n^2 + 6n + 9$

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$ax^2 + bx + c$

9) $4a^2 + a - 3$ 11) $6x^2 + 19x + 3$ 13) $5x^2 - 9x - 2$

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Difference of squares

15) $c^2 - 49$ 17) $144 - 25n^2$ 19) $36x^2 - 121y^2$

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Sum & differences of cubes

20) $x^3 + 8$ 22) $64x^3 + 125$

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Grouping

24) $21 - 7t + 3r - rt$ 28) $x^2 - xd + 7x - 7d$

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Multi-step (hint: take out GCF first)

32) $2y^2 - 242$ 33) $b^4 - 81$

34) $t^3 + 3r^2 - 54r$

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